

How Your Information is Used - Fair Processing Notice

Who we are

NHS Berkshire West CCG is responsible for securing, planning, designing and paying for your NHS services, including planned and emergency hospital care, mental health, rehabilitation, community and primary medical care (GP) services. This is known as commissioning. We need to use information about you to enable us to do this effectively, efficiently and safely.

NHS Berkshire West CCG was established on 1 April 2018 following the merger of North and West Reading, South Reading, Wokingham and Newbury and District CCGs.

The CCG works on four programmes: Urgent Care, Long Term Conditions, Planned Care and Joint Commissioning, these are the four areas covering clinical change projects and other commissioning priorities.

For further information please refer to the 'About Us' page on our internet:

<http://www.berkshirewestccg.nhs.uk/about-us>

What is this Fair Processing Notice about?

This Fair Processing Notice (also known as a Privacy Notice) is part of our programme to make the data processing activities we are carrying out in order to meet our commissioning obligations transparent.

This notice tells you about information we collect and hold about you, what we do with it, how we will look after it and who we might share it with.

It covers information we collect directly from you or receive from other individuals or organisations.

This notice is not exhaustive. However, we are happy to provide any additional information or explanation needed. Any requests for this should be sent to this address:

NHS Berkshire West CCG
57 - 59 Bath Road
Reading
Berkshire
RG30 2BA

Our Commitment to Data Privacy and Confidentiality Issues

We are committed to protecting your privacy and will only process data in accordance with the Data Protection Legislation. This includes the General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (GDPR), the Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018, the Law Enforcement Directive (Directive (EU) 2016/680) (LED) and any applicable national Laws implementing them as amended from time to time.

In addition, consideration will also be given to all applicable law concerning privacy, confidentiality, the processing and sharing of personal data including the Human Rights Act 1998, the Health and Social Care Act 2012 as amended by the Health and Social Care (Safety and Quality) Act 2015, the common law duty of confidentiality and the Privacy and Electronic Communications (EC Directive) Regulations.

NHS Berkshire West CCG is a Data Controller under the GDPR. We are legally responsible for ensuring that all personal information that we process i.e. hold, obtain, record, use or share about you, is done in compliance with the six Data Protection Principles as set out in Article 5 under GDPR.

All data controllers must notify the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) of all personal information processing activities. Our ICO Data Protection Register number is ZA332155 and our entry can be found in the Data Protection Register on the [Information Commissioner's Office website](#)

Everyone working for the NHS has a legal duty to keep information about you confidential. The NHS Care Record Guarantee and NHS Constitution provide a commitment that all NHS organisations and those providing care on behalf of the NHS will use records about you in ways that respect your rights and promote your health and wellbeing.

If you are receiving services from the NHS, we share information that does not identify you (anonymised) with other NHS and social care partner agencies for the purpose of improving local services, research, audit and public health.

We would not share information that identifies you unless we have a fair and lawful basis such as:

- You have given us permission;
 - To protect children and vulnerable adults;
 - When a formal court order has been served upon us;
- and/or

- When we are lawfully required to report certain information to the appropriate authorities e.g. to prevent fraud or a serious crime;
- Emergency Planning reasons such as for protecting the health and safety of others;
- When permission is given by the Secretary of State or the Health Research Authority on the advice of the Confidentiality Advisory Group to process confidential information without the explicit consent of individuals

The CCG is required by law to protect the public funds it administers. It may share information provided to it with other bodies responsible for auditing or administering public funds, or where undertaking a public function, in order to prevent and detect fraud.

All information that we hold about you will be held securely and confidentially. We use administrative and technical controls to do this. We use strict controls to ensure that only authorised staff are able to see information that identifies you. Only a limited number of authorised staff have access to information that identifies you where it is appropriate to their role and is strictly on a need-to-know basis.

All of our staff, contractors and committee members receive appropriate and on-going training to ensure they are aware of their personal responsibilities and have contractual obligations to uphold confidentiality, enforceable through disciplinary procedures.

We will only use the minimum amount of information necessary about you. We will only retain information in accordance with the schedules set out in the [Records Management Code of Practice for Health and Social Care 2016](#).

Overseas Transfers

Your information will not be sent outside of the United Kingdom where the laws do not protect your privacy to the same extent as the law in the UK. We will never sell any information about you.

Your Rights

GDPR provides the following rights for individuals:

- The right to be informed
- The right of access
- The right to rectification

- The right to erasure
- The right to restrict processing
- The right to data portability
- The right to object
- Rights in relation to automated decision making and profiling.

These are commitments set out in the NHS Constitution, for further information please visit: www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-nhs-constitution-for-england

You have the right to withdraw consent to us sharing your personal information if you do not wish us to process or share your information.

If you do not agree to certain information being processed or shared with us, or by us, or have any concern, then please let us know. We may need to explain the possible impact this could have on our ability to help you and discuss the alternative arrangements that are available to you.

You have the right to refuse/withdraw consent to information sharing at any time. The possible consequences can be fully explained to you and could include delays in receiving care. If you wish to discuss withdrawing consent please contact the Patient Advice and Liaison Service on 0118 982 2720. See below for contact details about the National data Opt-Out scheme.

The National Data Opt-Out

Your right to opt out of data sharing and processing

The NHS Constitution states that you have a right to request that your personal confidential information is not used beyond your own care and treatment and to have your objections considered. For further information please visit: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-nhs-constitution-for-england>

There are two forms of opt- outs:

‘Type 1’ opt-out

If you do not want personal confidential information that identifies you to be shared outside your GP practice you can register a ‘Type 1 opt-out’ with your GP practice. This prevents your personal confidential information from being used except for your direct health care needs and in particular circumstances required by law, such as a public health emergency like an outbreak of a pandemic disease.

Patients are only able to register this opt-out at their GP practice and your records will be identified using a particular code that will stop your records from being shared outside of your GP Practice.

National data opt-out

The national data opt-out was introduced on 25 May 2018 and replaces the previous 'type 2' opt-out. NHS Digital collects information from a range of places where people receive care, such as hospitals and community services. The new programme provides a facility for individuals to opt-out from the use of their data for research or planning purposes. For anyone who had an existing type 2 opt-out, it will have been automatically converted to a national data opt-out from 25 May 2018 and will receive a letter giving them more information and a leaflet explaining the new national data opt-out. The national data opt-out choice can be viewed or changed at any time by using the online service at www.nhs.uk/your-nhs-data-matters or call 0300 303 5678.

You do not need to do anything if you are happy about how your confidential patient information is used.

Complaints or questions

We try to meet the highest standards when collecting and using personal information. For this reason, we take any complaints we receive about this very seriously. We encourage people to bring concerns to our attention if they think that our collection or use of information is unfair, misleading or inappropriate. We would also welcome any suggestions for improving our procedures.

Subject Access Requests

Individuals can find out if we hold any personal information by making a request under the Right of Access under GDPR, more commonly called a 'Subject Access Request'. If we do hold information about you we will:

- Give you a description of it;
- Tell you why we are holding it;
- Tell you who it could be disclosed to;
- Let you have a copy of the information in an intelligible form; and
- Correct any mistakes to information held

To make a request for your personal information or you wish us to correct any mistakes to the information we may hold about you, please send your request, preferably in

writing:

NHS Berkshire West CCG
57 - 59 Bath Road
Reading
Berkshire
RG30 2BA or bwccg.foi@nhs.net

Your request will be managed by NHS South, Central and West Commissioning Support Unit, an NHS support organisation, whose staff help manage requests on NHS Berkshire West Clinical Commissioning Groups behalf.

Confidentiality Advice and Support

The CCG has an Executive Director responsible for protecting the confidentiality of patient information. This person is called the **Caldicott Guardian** who oversees the arrangements for the use and sharing of patient identifiable information. The Guardian plays a key role in ensuring that the NHS, Councils with Social Services and Public Health responsibilities and Partner Organisations satisfy the highest practical standards for handling patient identifiable information. Acting as the 'conscience' of the organisation, the Caldicott Guardian actively supports work to enable information sharing where it is appropriate to share and advises on options for lawful and ethical processing of information.

The Caldicott Guardian for this organisation is:

Debbie Simmons
Nursing Director
Telephone: 0118 950 3094

The CCG has a Data Protection Officer (DPO) responsible for monitoring compliance with the GDPR and other data protection laws, the organisations data protection policies, awareness-raising, training and audits. The DPO acts as a contact point for the ICO, our employees and the public. They co-operate with the ICO and will consult on any other matter. When performing their tasks, the DPO has due regard to the risk associated with processing operations, and takes into account the nature, scope, context and purposes of processing.

The DPO for this organisation is:

Caroline Lynch
Caroline.Lynch@royalberkshire.nhs.uk
Royal Berkshire Hospital Foundation Trust.

Personal Information we collect and hold about you

As a commissioner, we do not routinely hold or have access to your medical records. However, we may need to hold some personal information about you, for example:

- If you have made a complaint to us about healthcare that you have received and we need to investigate
- If you ask us to provide funding for Continuing Healthcare services
- If you ask us for our help or involvement with your healthcare, or where we are required to fund specific specialised treatment for a particular condition that is not already covered in our contracts with organisations that provide NHS care
- If you ask us to keep you regularly informed and up-to-date about the work of the CCG, or if you are actively involved in our engagement and consultation activities or Service User or Patient Participation Groups.

Our records may include relevant information that you have told us, or information provided on your behalf by relatives or those who care for you and know you well, or from health professionals and other staff directly involved in your care and treatment.

Our records may be held on paper or in a computer system. **The types of information that we may collect and use include the following:**

TYPES OF INFORMATION	DESCRIPTION
Personal Data	This is data which contains details which can identify individuals such as name, address, telephone number, date of birth, postcode.
Pseudonymised	This is data that has undergone a technical process that replaces your identifiable information such as NHS number, postcode, date of birth with a unique identifier, which obscures the 'real world' identity of the individual patient to those working with the data.
Anonymised	This is data which does not identify individuals and where there is no risk that identification is likely to take place.
Aggregated	This is anonymised data which is grouped together so that it does not identify an individual
Personal Confidential Data	<p>This term describes personal information about identified or identifiable individuals, which should be kept private or secret.</p> <p>For the purposes of this notice:</p> <p>'Personal' is as per the definition of the GDPR but includes data relating to the deceased as well as living people.</p>

	'Confidential' includes both information 'given in confidence' and 'that which is owed a duty of confidence' and is adapted to include 'special category data' as defined in the GDPR.
Special Category Data	The GDPR defines "special category data" as information about an individual's: Racial or ethnic origin; political opinions; religious beliefs; trade union membership; health; sexual life; alleged criminal activity; or court proceedings.

Automated decision making and profiling

The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) includes provisions to reflect an increasing use of profiling and automated decision-making across a wide range of applications. These provisions are designed to protect individuals from the potential risks that this type of processing can create.

Automated individual decision-making

Automated individual decision-making is defined as making a decision solely by automated means without any human involvement. NHS Berkshire West CCG does not use any process of this type in relation patient identifiable data. Where NHS Berkshire West CCG does use automated individual decision-making, it is specifically in relation to matching clinical need against pre-defined criteria. Examples include requests for individual funding for drugs, operations or other care that is not routinely funded by the NHS.

Profiling

Automated individual decision-making does not have to involve profiling, although it often will do. Therefore it is important to state that the CCG does also undertake risk stratification for the purpose of population profiling.

What this does is identify patients who may be at risk of disease and identify opportunities for referral to services as a means of future prevention. However this again relates to clinical need and not patient identifiable data, and also stops short of any subsequent automated individual decision-making relating to where and when patients are referred. This is at the discretion of primary care clinicians taking into account patient choice. The detail and legal basis for risk stratification is described in this Fair Processing Notice.

Our Uses of Information

Although this is not an exhaustive detailed listing, the following table lists key examples of the purposes and rationale for why we collect and process information:

ACTIVITY PURPOSE	RATIONALE
<p>Complaints</p>	<p>Rationale</p> <p>We will process your personal information where it relates to a complaint where you have asked for our help or involvement.</p> <p>The information we will require when you make a complaint will be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your name, address and contact telephone number and those of the person that you may be complaining for; including their date of birth and NHS Number • A summary of what has happened, giving dates where possible • Which organisation provided the care or service • A list of things that you are complaining about • What you would like to happen as a result of your complaint <p>Legal Basis</p> <p>The CCG has a duty as to the improvement in quality of services under Section 14R NHS Act 2006 and will rely on your explicit consent as the basis to undertake such activities.</p> <p>Complaint Process</p> <p>When we receive a complaint from an individual we make up a file containing the details of the complaint. This normally contains the identity of the complainant and any other individuals involved in the complaint.</p> <p>We will only use the personal information we collect to process the complaint and to check on the level of service being provided.</p> <p>We usually have to disclose the complainant's identity to</p>

	<p>whoever the complaint is about. This is inevitable where, for example, the accuracy of a person’s record is in dispute. If a complainant doesn’t want information identifying him or her to be disclosed, we will try to respect that. However, it may not be possible to handle a complaint on an anonymous basis.</p> <p>We will keep personal information contained in complaint files in line with NHS retention policy. It will be retained in a secure environment and access to it will be restricted according to the ‘need to know’ principle.</p> <p>We may use service user stories, following upheld complaints, but individual will remain anonymised. The service user stories will provide a summary of the concern, service improvements identified and how well the complaints procedure has been applied. Consent will always be sought from the service user and carer or both before we use the service user story.</p> <p>To make a complaint, to go to our Complaints and Compliment webpage: www.berkshirwestccg.nhs.uk/contact-us/complaints-and-compliments</p> <p>For more information about complaints, please read our Complaints, Compliments and Concerns Policy</p> <p>Benefits Managing complaints enables the CCG to continuously improve the quality of the services they provide.</p>
<p>Individual Funding Request (IFR)</p>	<p>Rationale We will collect and process your personal information where we are required to fund a specific treatment or service for a condition that is not routinely offered by the NHS.</p> <p>This is called an “Individual Funding Request” (IFR).</p> <p>Legal Basis The CCG has a duty to have regard to the need to reduce health inequalities in access to health services and health outcomes achieved as outlined in the Health and Social</p>

	<p>Care Act 2012. The clinical professional who first identifies that you may need the treatment will explain to you the information that we need to collect and process in order for us to assess your needs and commission your care. We will require your explicit consent which will provide us with the legal basis for collecting your data for this purpose.</p> <p>Benefits The Individual Funding Request process allows Berkshire West CCG to look at evidence for the safety and effectiveness of any treatment and ensures that the services we pay for will give patients the greatest health gains from the finite resources we have available.</p>
<p>Continuing Healthcare</p>	<p>Rationale We will collect and process your identifiable information where you have asked us to undertake assessments for your continuing healthcare which is a package of care that is arranged and funded solely by the NHS for individuals who are not in hospital but have been assessed as having a “primary health need”. This is called “Continuing Health Care” (CHC)</p> <p>Legal Basis The CCG has a duty to have regard to the need to reduce health inequalities in access to health services and health outcomes achieved as outlined in the Health and Social Care Act 2012. The clinical professional who first sees you to discuss your needs will explain to you the information that they need to collect and process in order for us to assess your needs and commission your care. We will rely on your explicit consent as the legal basis to undertake such activities.</p> <p>Benefits Berkshire West CCG can arrange a care and support package that meets your assessed needs. The CCG can determine how your needs and care will be managed, where your care will be given e.g. in your own home or in a care home and identify which organization will be responsible for meeting your needs.</p>
<p>Safeguarding</p>	<p>Rationale Safeguarding means protecting peoples' health, wellbeing</p>

	<p>and human rights, and enabling them to live free from harm, abuse and neglect. It is a key part of providing high-quality health and social care. The CCG will participate in Serious Case Reviews undertaken by either the local Children’s Safeguarding Boards or the Adult Safeguarding Boards for continued learning, to minimize risk and to improve services. As part of these reviews the CCG will act on behalf of Primary Care and will be provided with personal confidential information specific to an individual case. The CCG will review this information and produce an anonymized report which is signed by the organisations Caldicott Guardian and submitted to the relevant Children or Adult Safeguarding Boards at which point personal confidential information provided to the CCG is destroyed.</p> <p>Legal Basis The CCG has a statutory responsibility under the Children Act 2004, Care Act 2014 and safeguarding provision within the Data Protection Act 2018 – Section 1 Part 2 subsection 18 to ensure the safety of all children, and the safety of adults at risk of abuse and neglect.</p> <p>Benefits Safeguarding is a fundamental element of Berkshire West CCG’s commissioning plan and forms a core part of the commissioning assurance process.</p>
<p>Risk stratification</p>	<p>Rationale Risk stratification is a process that uses de-identified personal data from health care services to determine which people are at risk of experiencing certain outcomes, such as unplanned hospital admissions.</p> <p>Data Processing activities for Risk Stratification.</p> <p>Risk stratification tools are used by CCGs to analyse the overall health of a population using data which is anonymised in line with the Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO) Anonymisation Code of Practice.</p> <p>The combined CCGs Secondary Use Service (SUS) data and GP data which contains an identifier (usually NHS number) is made available to clinicians with a legitimate relationship with their patients to enable them to identify which</p>

patients should be offered targeted preventative support to reduce those risks.

Berkshire West CCG uses two Risk Stratification solutions:

Firstly BWCCG has commissioned NHS South, Central and West Commissioning Support Unit (SCWCSU) to provide the risk stratification software solution on behalf of itself and its GP practices. This is known as “Integrated Population Analytics”, or IPA.

The CCG will use pseudonymised versions of this information to understand the local population needs, whereas GPs will be able to identify (by NHS number) which of their patients are at risk in order to offer a preventative service to them.

NHS South, Central and West Commissioning Support Unit extract and process primary care data on behalf of the CCG for Risk Stratification purposes.

This processing takes place under contract following the below steps:

- NHS Digital has a legal obligation to obtain data from providers of NHS care such as the local hospital or community hospital. This data is then sent to the SCWCSU DSCRO and amended so that only your NHS number could identify you. The data is then provided to SCWCSU for processing in the risk stratification software. The CCG has signed a Data Sharing Contract with NHS Digital for the use of this data, called Secondary Use Services (SUS) data.
- SCWCSU extract primary care data identifiable by your NHS Number for those patients that have not objected to Risk Stratification or where no Type 1 objection has been made by an individual. The data containing the same verified NHS numbers are then stored within a secure sever owned and managed by SCWCSU which is then processed through the risk stratification algorithms and the output made available in the IPA user interface.

- Within the landing stage, the risk stratification system automatically links and pseudonymises the identifiable data from GP's and NHS Digital. No identifiable data of any patient is seen by the CCG.

SCWCSU has set up a formula to analyse the data in pseudonymised form to produce a risk score for each patient. This information is available to SCWCSU DSCRO.

The risk scores are only made available to authorized users within the GP Practice where you are registered via a secure portal managed by SCWCSU.

This portal allows only the GPs to view the risk scores for the individual patients registered in their practice in identifiable form. The outputs can be made available if Practices are working as a locality, federation or super practice and this access is agreed by the Caldicott Guardian for each Practice.

If you do not wish information about you to be included in our risk stratification programme, please contact your GP Practice. They can add a code to your records that will stop your information from being used for this purpose.

Further information about risk stratification is available from: <https://www.england.nhs.uk/ourwork/tsd/ig/risk-stratification/>

Further information about Integrated Population Analytics is available from: <https://www.scwcsu.nhs.uk/ipa>

BWCCG also uses a second risk stratification solution, and have commissioned Graphnet Health Ltd to extract primary care data and link it Secondary Use Services (SUS) within the Graphnet [Care Centric Solution](#) for the purposes of risk stratification. The CCG has also signed a Data Sharing Contract with NHS Digital for this use of Secondary Use Services (SUS) data.

Legal Basis

NHS England has gained approval from the Secretary of State, through the Confidentiality Advisory Group, for its

	<p>application for the disclosure of commissioning data sets and GP data for risk stratification purposes to data processors working on behalf of GPs which provides a statutory legal basis under Section 251 of the NHS Act 2006 to process data for risk stratification purposes with GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h)</p> <p>Benefits CCGs and GPs use risk stratification tools as part of their local strategies for supporting patients with long-term conditions and to help and prevent avoidable admissions. Typically this is because patients have a long term condition such as Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. NHS England encourages CCGs and GPs to use risk stratification tools as part of their local strategies for supporting patients with long-term conditions and to help and prevent avoidable admissions.</p> <p>Knowledge of the risk profile of our population will help the CCG to commission appropriate preventative services and to promote quality improvement in collaboration with our GP practices</p>
<p>Invoice Validation</p>	<p>Rationale The Invoice Validation process ensures that care providers who provide you with care and treatment can be paid for the services they provide.</p> <p>Care providers submit their invoices to NHS Shared Business Services (NHS SBS) who process invoices on behalf of NHS Berkshire West CCG. NHS SBS do not require and should not receive any patient confidential data to provide their services.</p> <p>However, there are situations where patient identifiable data is required to ensure that the correct service provider is paid.</p> <p>In such cases service providers are required to send patient identifiable data to a Controlled Environment for</p>

	<p>Finance (CEff) which is a secure restricted area within SCWCSU who help process this data on our behalf and indicate which invoices we can validate (authorize) for payment. NHS England has published guidance on how invoices must be processed and Commissioners have a duty to detect report and investigate any incidents of where a breach of confidentiality has been made.</p> <p>NHS Berkshire West CCG intends to in-house this service from 1 May 2020. A secure restricted Controlled Environment for Finance (CEff) will be set up within the CCG, to which only authorised CEff staff will have access.</p> <p>For more information see: https://www.england.nhs.uk/ourwork/tsd/ig/in-val/invoice-validation-faqs/</p> <p>Legal Basis The legal basis for SCWCSU to receive personal identifiable data for the purposes of invoice validation is provided by Section 251 of the NHS Act 2006 and GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h)</p> <p>Benefits The invoice validation process supports the delivery of patient care by ensuring that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • service providers are paid for patients treatment, • enables services to be planned, commissioned, managed and subjected to financial control, • enables commissioners to confirm that they are paying appropriately for the treatment of patients for whom they are responsible • fulfilling commissioners duties of fiscal probity and scrutiny • enables invoices to be challenged and disputed or discrepancies resolved
<p>Patient and Public Involvement</p>	<p>Rationale If you have asked us to keep you regularly informed and up to date about the work of the CCG or if you are actively involved in our engagement and consultation activities or patient participation groups, we will collect and process</p>

	<p>personal confidential data which you share with us.</p> <p>This is called ‘Patient and Public Involvement’</p> <p>Where you submit your details to us for involvement purposes, we will only use your information for this purpose. You can opt out at any time by contacting us using our contact details at the end of this document.</p> <p>Legal Basis</p> <p>Under the NHS Act 2006 Section 14Z2, the CCG has a duty, in relation to health services provided (or which are to be provided) under arrangements made by the CCG exercising its functions, to make arrangements so as to secure that individuals to whom the services are being (or may be) provided are involved at various specified stages.</p> <p>We will rely on your consent as a legal basis for this purpose.</p> <p>Benefits</p> <p>If you would like to find out more information on how to get involved and how this benefits Berkshire West CCG, please see our Have Your Say pages</p>
<p>Commissioning</p>	<p>Rationale</p> <p>To collect NHS data about service users that we are responsible for.</p> <p>Legal Basis</p> <p>Under the Health & Social Care Act 2012 and GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h) the CCG has a statutory legal basis for collecting and processing information for the purposes of commissioning.</p> <p>Processing Activities</p> <p>Hospitals and community organisations that provide NHS-funded care must submit certain information to NHS Digital about services provided to our service users.</p> <p>This information is generally known as commissioning datasets. The CCG obtains these datasets from NHS Digital and they relate to service users registered with GP</p>

Practices that are members of the CCG.

These datasets are then used in a format that does not directly identify you, for wider NHS purposes such as managing and funding the NHS, monitoring activity to understand and plan the health needs of the population, and to gain evidence that will improve health and care through research.

The datasets include information about the service users who have received care and treatment from those services that we are responsible for funding. The CCG is unable to identify you from these datasets. They do not include your name, home address, NHS number, post code or date of birth. Information such as your age, ethnicity and gender, as well as coded information about any clinic or accident and emergency attendances, hospital admissions and treatment will be included.

The specific terms and conditions and security controls that we are obliged to follow when using these commissioning datasets can also be found on the [NHS Digital website](#).

More information about how this data is collected and used by NHS Digital is available on their website <http://digital.nhs.uk>

We also receive similar information from GP Practices within our CCG membership that does not identify you.

Benefits

We use these datasets for a number of purposes such as:

- Performance managing contracts;
- Reviewing the care delivered by providers to ensure service users are receiving quality and cost effective care;
- To prepare statistics on NHS performance to understand health needs and support service re-design, modernisation and improvement;
- To help us plan future services to ensure they continue to meet our local population needs;
- To reconcile claims for payments for services received in your GP Practice;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To audit NHS accounts and services. <p>If you do not wish your information to be included in these datasets, even though it does not directly identify you to us, please contact your GP Practice and they can apply a code to your records that will stop your information from being included.</p>
<p>Primary and Secondary Care</p>	<p>Rationale</p> <p>We commission a number of organisations to provide primary and secondary healthcare services to you. These organisations may be within the NHS or outside the NHS.</p> <p>Primary Care services cover GP Practices, Dental Practices, Community Pharmacies and high street Optometrists.</p> <p>Secondary Care services are usually (but not always) delivered in a hospital or clinic with the initial referral being received from primary care.</p> <p>These organisations may share identifiable, pseudonymised, anonymized, aggregated, personal confidential and sensitive personal data information with us for the following purposes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To look after the health of the general public such as notifying central NHS groups of outbreaks of infectious diseases • To undertake clinical audit of the quality of services provided • To carry out risk profiling to identify patients who would benefit from proactive intervention • To perform case management where the NHS offers intervention and integrated care programmes involving multiple health and social care providers • To report and investigate, complaints, claims and untoward incidents • To prepare statistics on our performance for the Department of Health • To review out care to make sure that it is of the highest standard <p>Legal Basis</p>

	<p>We have the power to collect information under the Health & Social Care Act 2012 and GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h) Your information is only accessed by authorised persons and not disclosed unless necessary. We will never share your personal information unless a legal basis has been identified for the different purposed of sharing or we have obtained your explicit consent.</p> <p>Benefits</p> <p>Through sharing information ethically and lawfully the NHS is able to improve its understanding of the most important health needs and the quality of the treatment and care provided.</p>
<p>Cabinet Office</p>	<p>Rationale</p> <p>The Cabinet Office is responsible for carrying out data matching exercises. Data matching involves comparing computer records held by one body against other computer records held by the same or another body to see how far they match. This is usually personal information. computerised data matching allows potentially fraudulent claims and payments to be identified. Where a match is found it may indicate that there is an inconsistency which requires further investigation. No assumption can be made as to whether there is fraud, error or other explanation until an investigation is carried out.</p> <p>We participate in the Cabinet Office’s National Fraud Initiative: a data matching exercise to assist in the prevention and detection of fraud. We are required to provide particular sets of data to the Minister for the Cabinet Office for matching for each exercise, as detailed here.</p> <p>Legal Basis</p> <p>The use of data by the Cabinet Office in a data matching exercise is carried out with statutory authority under Part 6 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. It does not require the consent of the individuals concerned under the Data Protection Act 2018.</p> <p>Data matching by the Cabinet Office is subject to a Code of Practice.</p>

	<p>View further information on the Cabinet Office’s legal powers and the reasons why it matches particular information.</p> <p>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/code-of-data-matching-practice-for-national-fraud-initiative</p>
<p>National Registries</p>	<p>National Registries (such as the Learning Disabilities Register) have statutory permission under Section 251 of the NHS Act 2006, to collect and hold service user identifiable information without the need to seek informed consent from each individual service user.</p>
<p>Research</p>	<p>Data may be collected for the purpose of research.</p> <p>Research can be undertaken using information that does not identify you (anonymised). The law does not require your consent to be obtained in this case but information should be made available to you where your anonymised data is used for the purposes of research. Information can be made available either in waiting rooms, using information leaflets, published on notice boards, waiting room screens and/or an organisations website.</p> <p>Where identifiable data is needed for research, you may be approached by an organisation that has provided you with care and asked if you wish to participate in a research study. Where identifiable data is required, an organisation must obtain informed consent. A member of the research team will discuss the research study with you and will provide you with information on what the study is about, what information they wish to collect, how to opt out and who to contact for more information.</p> <p>If you do not wish your information to be used for research, whether identifiable or non-identifiable, please let your GP Practice know. They will add a code to your records that will stop your information from being used for research.</p> <p>Legal Basis Your informed consent will be obtained as the legal basis to process identifiable information for research purposes.</p> <p>Benefits</p>

	<p>Results from research studies can provide a direct benefit to individuals who take part in medical trials and indirect benefit to the population as a whole.</p>
<p>Medicines Optimisation</p>	<p>The Medicines Optimisation Team (MOT) is commissioned by Berkshire West GP practices to carry out various Medicines Optimisation activities to ensure that patients receive prescribed items which are clinically effective and cost effective based on individual, local and national health population needs. We can also benchmark and share best practice at a practice level, locally and nationally to further improve our patients' experience of prescribed items and to the benefit of our local population.</p> <p>To achieve the above we will process your personal data for purposes such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carrying out direct patient-facing activities on behalf of or at the request of a GP or General Practice. This includes prescribing support and medicines optimisation work in Berkshire West residential and nursing homes, and work such as the project to improve nutrition and hydration in Nursing, Care and Residential Homes across West Berkshire. • Undertaking analysis with specific criteria to identify individual patients that may benefit from a safer, a more effective and / or more efficient medicinal regimes and approaches. This analysis may be carried out proactively or at the direct request of a General Practices and all lead to recommendations to the responsible clinician. <p>The MOT is comprised of clinicians (pharmacists, nurses and dietitians) and as such, all have a duty of care and use clinical judgement to determine whether or not it is relevant or appropriate to access patient identifiable data or records for the piece of work being completed.</p> <p>Legal Basis – The CCG will rely on the below legal basis to process personal data for the purposes of medicines optimisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health & Social Care Act 2012 (Section 251b) (duty to share)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS Act 2006 (Section 3a) (duty as to provision of certain services) • GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h) <p>Retention Period</p> <p>The CCG will hold this information for a period of 5 years. Before records are destroyed we will review information held and take into account any further retention periods which may oblige us to hold the information for a further period of time.</p>
<p>Assuring Transformation</p>	<p>Rationale</p> <p>Assuring Transformation data is information we collect about people with a learning disability, autism or both who are getting care in hospitals for their mental health or because they have had behavior that can be challenging.</p> <p>The CCG collects this data each month from healthcare Providers which is collected by NHS Digital. NHS Digital will publish a monthly progress report and provide this information to NHS England. These reports do not include any personal information. There is a calendar that tells you exactly when it will be published.</p> <p>This information informs NHS England of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how many people are in hospital • how long they have been in hospital for • when their care and treatment is checked • what kind of hospital they are in <p>NHS England will check this information to make sure people are not in hospital if they would be better looked after in the community.</p> <p>NHS England has produced an Assuring Transformation Easy Read Leaflet which can be obtained from your healthcare Provider.</p> <p>Legal Basis</p> <p>Assuring Transformation is a mandatory data collection of which has been approved by the Secretary of State under Regulations enabled by Section 251 of the NHS Act 2006 reference CAG 8-02(a-c)/2014.</p>

	<p>If you do not want your information to be included in these collections please contact us.</p> <p>Benefits The published report allows the public to check if the NHS is doing a good job of looking after people with a learning disability, autism or both who are in hospital and assists NHS England in determining whether patients are getting the right care in the right place.</p>
<p>Clinical Concerns</p>	<p>Rationale Clinical Concerns was developed in response to the Francis Report 2013 and is a process through which the CCG works in collaboration with General Practices and other local healthcare Providers to gather intelligence about the quality and safety of local services and to facilitate learning and improvement.</p> <p>Your General Practice has appointed the CCG as the Data Processor to process Clinical Concerns on their behalf and have a Data Processing Agreement in place which identifies General Practice as the Data Controller and the CCG as the Data Processor. The Data Processing Agreement details the boundaries of sharing information and is reviewed on an annual basis.</p> <p>In order to facilitate the investigation of Clinical Concerns, your General Practice will provide the CCG with your NHS Number. The CCG will share this with the relevant healthcare providers involved in your care and treatment in order for them to investigate. The aim of this investigation is to resolve any outstanding issues in relation to the individual’s care and treatment and to provide an opportunity to improve the quality of the service. The CCG will not use your NHS number for any other purpose.</p> <p>Legal Basis The General Practice will rely on GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(h) and the Health & Social Care Act (duty to share) as a legal basis to raise a Clinical Concern. The General Practice will provide you with comprehensive information by way of a Fair Processing Notice which clearly details the data sharing relationship with the CCG.</p>

	<p>The CCG will rely on the NHS Act 2006 Section 13R and 14Q as a legal basis to support their enactment of the following commissioning duties:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Information on safety of services provided by the health service • Duty as to effectiveness and efficiency • Duty as to the improvement in the quality of services <p>Benefits To assist with the gathering of intelligence about the quality and safety of local services and to facilitate learning and improvement.</p> <p>Retention Period The CCG will hold your information for a period of 10 years following the closure of a clinical concern. Before records are destroyed we will review information held and take into account any serious incident retentions which may require us to hold the information for a further period of time. Each case will be reviewed on an individual basis.</p>
<p>CCTV Cameras</p>	<p>Our offices are leased from NHS Property Services, and which have CCTV cameras in areas that are used by members of the public and staff.</p> <p>Legal Basis This is for the purposes of public safety and crime prevention/detection. In all locations, signs are displayed notifying of the fact the CCTV is in operation and providing details of whom to contact for further information about the scheme.</p>
<p>Infection Prevention and Control</p>	<p>Rationale CCGs collaborate with Public Health service (both Public Health England and the Local Authority) and NHS England and work closely with provider organisations involved in patient care to jointly identify and agree the possible causes of, factors that contributed to, and learning related to the prevention and reduction of infections. We will process personal information (e.g. name, address, date of birth) and special category (e.g. healthcare).</p> <p>Information may be shared with Primary and Secondary healthcare providers and with the Local Authority who are responsible for Public Health within the CCG boundary.</p>

	<p>Legal Basis Under the Health & Social Care Act 2008: Code of Practice for the NHS for the Prevention and Control of Healthcare Associated Infections (revised January 2015) and Regulation 3 of The Health Service (Control of Patient Information) Regulations 2002 the CCG has a statutory legal basis for collecting and processing information for the purposes of Infection Control and will rely on GDPR Articles 6(1)(e) and 9(2)(i) where processing is necessary for reasons of public interest.</p> <p>Benefits CCGs participate/lead on Post Infection Review in the circumstances set out in the Post Infection Review Guidance issued by NHS England. The CCG gathers this information from Healthcare Providers and uses the results to inform the mandatory healthcare associated infections reporting systems and identify learning in order to reduce and prevent further infections.</p> <p>Retention Period Post infection reviews may be kept up to eight years.</p>
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Support Services

The CCG will use other organisations to provide us with support services. These organisations will process information on our behalf. These organisations are known as “data processors” and will provide additional expertise to support the work of NHS Berkshire West CCG

Legal Basis

NHS Berkshire West CCG are committed to ensure that a legal basis is identified for all flows of personal identifiable to external organisations.

The CCG ensures that this is supported by use of an NHS Standard Contract which is mandated by NHS England for use by commissioners for all contracts for healthcare

services other than primary care and has been amended to ensure compliance with the requirements of the General Data Protection Regulations. The NHS Standard Contract covers:

- confidential information of all parties (Section: GC20),
- patient confidentiality, data protection, freedom of information and transparency (Section: GC21)

In addition a Data Sharing Framework Contract (DSFC) and Data Sharing Agreement (DSA) are in place with [NHS Digital](#) for the release of patient level data and Service Level Agreements are in place with [NHS South Central and West Commissioning Support Unit \(SCWCSU\)](#) for the services they provide.

Such organisations include

<u>NHS SOUTH, CENTRAL & WEST COMMISSIONING SUPPORT UNIT (SCWCSU)</u>		
Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
PALs and Complaints	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 14R
Freedom of Information Requests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal 	Freedom of Information Act 2000
Subject Access Requests (Right of Access)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	Data Protection Act 2018
Individual Funding Requests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Invoice Validation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Risk Stratification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Additional:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal Basis identified for each data flow • Service Level Agreement in place between Berkshire West CCG and SCWCSU. 		

NHS SOUTH, CENTRAL & WEST COMMISSIONING SUPPORT UNIT (SCWCSU)

DSCRO

Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
Invoice Validation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Risk Stratification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Secondary Use Service (SUS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Local Flows from Acute, Ambulance, Demand for Service, Diagnostic Services, Emergency Care, Experience, Quality & Outcomes, Mental Health, Population, Primary Care, Public Health Screening	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • personal • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Mental Health Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Improving Access to Psychological Therapy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Maternity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Mental Health Learning Disability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Diagnostic Imaging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Child and Young People Health Service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sensitive • pseudonymised 	Health and Social Care Act 2012

Additional:

- Legal Basis identified on each data flow

- Data Sharing Framework Contract
- Data Sharing Agreement

OPTUM HEALTH SOLUTIONS (UK) LTD

Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
<p>1) Processing of pseudonymised SUS data and local data flows to provide contract management for London Providers commissioned by the group of CCGs known as The London Focus Group.</p>	<p>Pseudonymised SUS data and local flows from London Providers (Admitted patient Care, A&E, Outpatients and Critical Care data extracts).</p>	<p>Health and Social Care Act 2012</p>
<p>2) NHSE PHM Wave 2 project : NHS England has contracted Optum Health Solutions (UK) Ltd to work with selected CCGs to undertake population health and actuarial analysis to build up a methodology for dissemination across the NHS in England. The Optum Health Solutions (UK) Ltd involvement is for 20 weeks, anticipated to start in March 2020 for approximately 20 weeks. Data held by Optum Health Solutions (UK) Ltd for this project will be destroyed within 6 months of completion of the project.</p>	<p>Datasets are Pseudonymised SUS, MHSDS, CSDS and Local Flows linked to pseudonymised GP data.</p>	<p>Health and Social Care Act 2012</p>

Additional:

- Legal Basis is identified for data flows
- NHS National Standard Contract
- Achieved full ISO 27001 Accreditation
- Information Governance Toolkit Level 2 Compliance (ODS Code: 8GW39)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service Contract and Data Processing Agreement between CCGs and Optum 		
BRAY LEINO Ltd ('Bray Leino BroadCare')		
Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
<u>Continuing Healthcare system (see above)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> personal sensitive 	Health and Social Care Act 2012
Additional Assurance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consent given upon CHC application 		
Graphnet Health Ltd		
Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
<u>Risk Stratification (see above)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> personal sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Additional:		
NHS Shared Business Services Ltd		
Purpose	Type of Data	Legal Basis GDPR Article 6(1)(e) Article 9(2)(h) PLUS:
<u>Invoice Validation (see above)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> personal sensitive 	NHS Act 2006 Section 251
Additional:		

Data Linkage

Data may be de-identified and linked by organisations so that it can be used to improve health care and development and monitor NHS performance. Where data is used for these statistical purposes, stringent measures are taken to ensure individual patients cannot be identified. When analysing current health services and proposals for developing future services it is sometimes necessary to link separate individual datasets to be able to produce a comprehensive evaluation. This may involve linking primary care GP data with other data such as secondary uses service (SUS) data (inpatient, outpatient and A&E). In some cases there may also be a need to link local datasets which could include a range of acute-based services such as radiology, physiotherapy, audiology etc. as well as mental health and community-based services such as Improving Access to Psychological Therapies, district nursing, podiatry etc. When carrying out this analysis, the linkage of these datasets is always done using a unique identifier that does not reveal a person's identity as the CCG does not have any access to patient identifiable data.

Data Retention

NHS Berkshire West CCG will approach the management of its business records in line with the [Records Management NHS Code of Practice for Health and Social Care](#) which sets the required standards of practice in the management of records for those who work within or under contract to NHS organisations in England, based on current legal requirements and professional best practice.

The CCGs records shall not be retained indefinitely. At the end of the retention, records shall be disposed of. In most cases this will mean controlled destruction; a small percentage of records may become archived meaning that they will be retained indefinitely under the Public

Information Governance

Information Governance is to do with the way organisations 'process' or handle information. It covers personal information relating to patients, service users, employees, and corporate information (financial and accounting records.)

The Organisations that we do business with are subject to the same legal rules and conditions for keeping personal confidential data and secure and are underpinned by a contract with us.

Before awarding any contract, we check that organisations will look after your information to the same high standards that we do. Those organisations can only use your information for the service we have contracted them for and cannot use it for any other

purpose. All organisations are required to complete a Department of Health Data Security and Protection Toolkit which draws together the legal rules and central guidance and presents them in a single standard set of information governance requirements which covers management structures and responsibilities, confidentiality, data protection and information security. All organisations are required to achieve a satisfactory rating which demonstrates that organisations can be trusted to maintain the confidentiality and security of personal information and in-turn increases public confidence that the NHS and its partners can be trusted with personal data.

Contact us

If you have any questions or concerns regarding how we use your information, please contact us at:

Post:

**NHS Berkshire West CCG
57 - 59 Bath Road
Reading
Berkshire
RG30 2BA**

Tel: 0118 950 3094

Independent Advice

For independent advice about data protection, privacy and data-sharing issues, you can contact the:

**Information Commissioner
Wycliffe House, Water Lane,
Wilmslow,
Cheshire, SK9 5AF.
Phone: 08456 306060 or 01625 545745
Website: www.ico.gov.uk**

Further information

Further information about the way in which the NHS uses personal confidential data and your rights in that respect can be found in:

- **The NHS Care Record Guarantee:** This guarantee is a commitment that NHS organisations and those providing care on behalf of the NHS will use records about you in ways that respect your rights and promote your health and wellbeing.
<http://systems.hscic.gov.uk/rasmartcards/documents/crg.pdf>
- **The NHS Constitution:** The Constitution establishes the principles and values of the NHS in England. It sets out rights to which patients, public and staff are entitled, and pledges which the NHS is committed to achieve, together with responsibilities, which the public, patients and staff owe to one another to ensure that the NHS operates fairly and effectively
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-nhs-constitution-for-england>
- **To share or not to share? Information Governance Review:** This was an independent review of information about service users shared across the health and care system led by Dame Fiona Caldicott and was conducted in 2012.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-information-governance-review>
- **NHS Commissioning Board – Better Data, Informed Commissioning, Driving Improved Outcomes: Clinical Data Sets:** Provides further information about the data flowing within the NHS to support commissioning.
<http://www.england.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/clinical-datasets.pdf>
- **NHS Digital – Guide to Confidentiality** NHS Digital are the trusted national provider of high-quality information, data and IT systems for health and social care and are responsible for collecting data from across the health and social care system.
<http://digital.nhs.uk/patientconf>
- **Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO):** The ICO is the Regulator for the GDPR and offer independent advice and guidance on the law and personal data, including your rights and how to access your personal information.
<http://www.ico.org.uk>
- **Health Research Authority:**
The HRA protects and promotes the interests of patients and the public in health and social care research. <http://www.hra.nhs.uk>